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9	1.2	
9	1.1.2	
12	2.1.2	

19			3.1.2
28			4.1.2
47			2.2
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58			1.3
58			2.3
59			3.3
60			4.3
61			5.3
61			6.3
62	()	7.3
63			9.3
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65			1.4
76			2.4
92			3.4
96			4.4
98			
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21				(2007-1978)		1
25						2
33				(2009-1978)		3
59						4
61		(Cro	nbachs Alph	na)		5
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77	(VI	F)	13
78			14
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81		(t-test)	17
82			18
83		(t-test)	19
84			20
85		(t-test)	21
85			22
86		(t-test)	23
87			24

88	(Scheffe)	
89	(t-test)	26
90		27
91	(Scheffe)	28

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(%79.6)		(590)		(%50)	
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Abstract

The impact of Transformational Leadership on Organizational Learning An applied study in the Iraqi ministry of electricity and its directorates from the middle management perspectives Zaid Abdul-Fattah Abdel-Rahman AL Ayash Mu'tah University, 2010

This study aimed to identify the impact of transformational leadership pattern on organizational learning in the Ministry of Electricity and its directorates. To achieve this objective a questionnaire was developed and distributed to the sample of the study which consisted of (779) employees of middle management in (50%) of the directorates of Ministry of Electricity which were chosen randomly. **The** retrieved and reliable questionnaires for analysis were (590) with rate of (79.6 %) of distributed ones. The Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) was used to analyze the collected data.

The most important results were as follows:

- 1. The results indicated that there is impact of transformational leadership pattern dimensions (individualized consideration, inspiration motivation, intellectual stimulation) on organizational learning.
- 2. The results indicated that male respondents more aware of the reality of transformational leadership pattern because of presence significant differences were attributable to them toward individualized consideration and practice of organizational learning.
- 3. The occupational position variable has no impact on individual attitudes dimension and organizational learning.

The study concluded with set of recommendations, the most important were:

- 1. Pay more attention for the development of current leaders and to create future leaders by focusing on the possibility of acquiring the skills of transformational leadership in influencing organizational learning.
- 2. Pay more attention for empowering and authorities delegation principle as means of employees leadership abilities development.
- 3. Clarify ministry objects and plans on organizational learning and training, with feasibility studying for future training courses, with monitoring and evaluating to verify the usefulness of courses.

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(Transformational Leadership)

(Organizational Learning)

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8.1

:(Transformational Leadership) :(Idealized Influence) (Endowed) :(Inspiration Motivation) :(Intellectual Stimulation) :(Individualized Consideration)

:(Organizational Learning)

:(Driving Forces)
:(Finding Purpose)
:(Questioning)
:(Empowering)
:(Evaluating)

: 1.2

1.1.2

(Stahl, 2008: 35) " (Higges)

.(Yukl, 2006: 1)

(Socrates)

.(Adair, 2005: 5-8)

" (

.(109 - 108 :2008 (Carlyle) (Stahl, 2008: 35) " (Machiavelli) .(Adair, 2005:169 – 171) (Bass) (130) (Burns) (Petran, 2008: 42) (Stewart, 2006: 5) (McShane & Von Glinow) (McShane & Von Glinow, 2005: 416)

(Stogdill)
.(Vasu, et al, 1998: 90)

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(Pierce & Newstrom)
                         (Pierce & Newstrom, 2008: 3)
         (Dr. Hensley Henson, Lord Bishop of Durham)
                                   .(Adair, 2005: 4)
                            (Murphy, 1941)
(Pierce & Newstrom, 2008: 4)
                                                   (Dahl, 1957)
              (373 :2003
                                                  (Likert, 1961)
                             (62:2007
                          (Trottier et al, 2008: 320)
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.(78 :2007)

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: 2.1.2

:(Trait Approach) .1

(Yukl, 2006: 13)

(Kreitner & Kinicki, 2004: 597)

.(Northouse, 2007: 15)

(Pierce & Newstrom, 2008: 65) .(Reynolds, 2009: 21)

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.(Yukl, 2006: 13; Judge et al, 2002: 765)
              (Bass)
                                                     .(89
                                                             :2006
                               :(Behavioral Approach)
                                                                       .2
                  (Style Approach)
                                (Northouse, 2007: 69)
                           :(Ohio State Studies)
                                        (Considerations)
                                  (Initiating Structure)
Kreitener & Kinicki, 2004: 600-601; Robbins & Judge, )
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(2007: 423
 .(Northouse, 2007: 71)
               :(Managerial Grid Model)
     (Blake & Mouton)
                                              (1964, 1968, 1969)
                                 (Pierce & Newstrom, 2008: 167)
(Leadership Grid)
                                                          (1991)
         (Kreitener & Kinicki, 2004: 601 - 602)
                                         (9-1)
                                                     (9 9)
                                           .(Northouse, 2007: 73)
                          :(Michigan Studies)
                             (Robbins & Judge, 2007: 424)
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(Northouse, 2007: 71 – 72)
Buchanan & Huczynski, 2004: ) (
                                                              .(731, 732
                            :(Contingency Theories)
                                                                    .3
(Insightful)
                                   .(McShane & Von Glinow, 2005: 422)
Fiedler Model and Situational )
                                               :(Leadership Theory
                         (Fiedler, 1967, 1974, 1984)
                               (Least Preferred Coworker Scale - LPC)
(Northouse, 2007: 113-114)
Kreitner & )
                                                     (Kinicki, 2004: 606
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```
(Task Structure)
                                              (Leader-member relations)
        .(273 :2005
                          ; Robbins & Judge, 2007: 42) (Position Power)
                          :(Path – Goal Theory)
(M. G. Evans)
                      (Robert House)
                        (Northouse, 2007: 127)
McShane & Von Glinow, )
                                                            (2005: 422
           )
                            (Kreitner & Kinicki, 2004: 608) (
                     .(Robbins & Judge, 2007:431 – 432)
                  :(Hersey & Blanchard Theory)
   (Hersey & Blanchard)
                                                  (Northouse, 2007: 91)
(Readiness)
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.(Robbins & Judge, 2007: 429-430)
                      .(Kreitner & Kinicki, 2004: 611)
                                                                      .4
Leader-Member Exchange )
                                                            :(Theory
                   (Kreitner & Kinicki, 2004: 617)
(George Graen)
                                                (Daft & Noe, 2001: 400)
                            (In-Group)
Robbins & Judge, 2007: 432-) (Out-Group)
                                                                    (433
Robbins & Judge, )
                                                             .(2007: 433
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:(Charismatic Leadership)
                                      (Charisma)
                         (Max Weber)
                                (Northouse, 2007: 178)
                                                    (Reynolds, 2009: 23)
                                                              (Appealing)
               (Robbins & Judge, 2007: 447) (Emotion Contagion)
Robbins & )
                                              (Judge, 2007: 447, 448, 451
                                                       (Relational)
(Pierce & Newstrom, 2008: 337, 338) (
                      (Kreitner & Kinicki)
Kreitner & )
                                                      .(Kinicki, 2004: 613
```

: 3.1.2

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(Bass, 1998)

(Metcalfe & Metcalfe, 2001: 2)

.(Gittens, 2009: 23) (Bass, 1985)

(Epitropaki, 2002) (1973)
(35:2008) (Downtown)
(1978) () (Burns)

(Yukl, 1984) (6:2006)

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(419 :2009 , )
                                                        (Bass, 1985)
Bass, & Bono & Anderson, 2005: 1306)
McShane & Von )
                                                    ,(Riggo,2006 27
                                                           (Glinow
              .(McShane & Von Glinow ,2005: 428)
                     (Rubin et al, 2005: 845)
(126:2007,
                                         (Northouse)
.(Northouse, 2007: 175)
```

(1) (2007 - 1978)

1978 Burns .1 1984 Yukle .2 1985 Bass .3 McShane & Von 2005 .4 Glinow 2005 Rubin .5 2007 .6 2007 Northouse .7

; 419 :2009 ; 6:2006 **)** :

Riggo,2006,: 27; Bono & Anderson, 2005: 1306; McShane & Von Glinow, ; 126: 2007 (2005: 428; Rubin, et al, 2005: 845; Northouse, 2007: 175

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(169:2008)

(Avolio &, Bass 1999: 460)

Avolio, Zhu, Koh, & Bhatia, 2004; Bass & Avolio, 1993; Chen,)

(2005; Jung & Avolio, 1999

(2009) (Gerome, 2008: 36)

:2009

(Viator, 2001) (620

Viator, 2001: 114; Avolio & Bass, 1999:)

(460

Farrell, 2000;) (Walker, 2005: 19)

(Slater & Narver, 1995

Salk &)

.(Schneider, 2009: 72

(Burns, 1978) ,(9:2008)

(Ingraham, et al: 1994: 207)

Cook & Hunsaker, 2001:)

.(510

Pierce &)

(Newstrom, 2008: 405

(207 :2009)

.(Spinelli, 2006: 11) (Moral Agents)

The theory of " (Charismatic Leadership)

Pierce & 2008: 389) (1947) "social and economic organization (Newstrom,

(Robert House) , ,

(Robbins & Judge ,2007 : 455)

Pierce &)

(Newstrom, 2008: 389 - 390 : (2)

McShane & Von Glinow,):

2005:p 429; Northouse, 2007:p 178,179; 190,191. Robbins & Judge, 2007:p 448, 450, 451; .(Pierce & Newstrom, 2008: p 337, 338, 389, 390; Masood et al, 2006: p 943

(Bass)

```
:(Charisma)
                                    (Idealized Influence)
                                                                        Ì.
                        (Metcalfe & Metcalfe, 2001: 2)
           (248:2002
William )
                                                         (& Miller, 2002
             (54:2009
Bass & Riggio, 2006:)
                                                                      (6
Mir & )
                                                            (Excitement)
                                                    .(Rahaman, 2006: 159
                              :(Inspirational Motivation)
Northouse, 2007: )
                     (Kelly, 2003)
                                               (183; Newberry, 2008: 35
 (Stone, Russell &
                                                        Patterson, 2003)
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```
(Williams, 2000: 726, 2009: 503
        (Hay, 2006: 7)
      )
                                                              .(30:2005
                     :(Intellectual Stimulation) (
                                                                       ج.
                                               (Bass & Avolio, 2006: 7)
Bass & )
                                  (Avolio, 1994: 3; Northouse, 2007: 183
(250 :2002
                             )
                                                      (Bass, 1997)
 (Waldman, et al, 2006: 1709)
                                        (Kirkman, 2009)
                                 (Kirkman, et al, 2009: 746, 749)
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(Nguni et al, 2006: 140)
         .(Mayall, 2008: 35)
                     :(Individualized Consideration)
                  (649, 648:2007
Bass, Avolio, )
                                             (128 :2007 ) (Jung
                                                           (172 :2004
                                                   (219:2005
                                        .(Foisy, 2008: 26)
                                                             4.1.2
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(Panosh, 2008: 15,16)
                           (Dunphy, 1997)
                                                     .(Anderson, 2008: 23)
Kululanga, )
                                                            (et al, 2001: 22
Chan, Crossan, et al, 1999: 522)
                                         (Ingraham. et al, 1994: 22)
                                                               (2003: 224;
     (Cyert & March)
                                                     (1965-1963)
                                            (Cangelosi & Dill)
Ulrich, et al, )
                                   (1993; Chaharbaghi & Newman, 1996
(Frederick Taylor)
                 .(206-205:2010)
                                                    )
                       (Argyris & Schon, 1978)
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Moilanen, )
                   (Fiol & Lyles, 1985: 809)
                                                                (2001: 7
              (Senge, 1990)
34
                                    (Weiss, 1990)
                                                                  (:2007
                (Robbins & Judge, 2007: 88)
                                                          (Huber ,1991)
Zagorsek, et. al, )
                                                             .(2009: 146
                (Crossan, et. al, 1999: 532)
                                    (35:2007,
```

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Argyris & schon, 1996; Mahler, )
                                                            (1997,
           . (Moynihan & Landuyt, 2009, 1098)
             (Khapova et al, 2009: 2-3)
                          .(Somech & Drac-Zahavy, 2004: 285)
                                    (59:2009, )
Isaacs & )
                                  (Tsang, 1997) (Senge 1990
                                   (1998
(444,442 :2008
```

(6:2006) (Simon)

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(3) (2009-1978)

1	.978	Argyris & Schon	.1
1	.985	Fiol & Lyles	.2
1990	.990	Senge	.3
1	.991	Huber	.4
1	.999	Crossan et al	.5
. 2	2007		.6
			.7
:	2009	Khapova et al	

(Zagorsek, et. al, 2009: 146; Fiol & Lyles,) :

1985: 809; Moilanen, 2001: 7; Crossan, et. Al,1999:532; ;Khapova et al, 2009: 2-3)

35 34:2007

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```
(205 :2010
                                         (Chan, 2003: 223)
                              (Salk, 2008: 27)
                      (435 :2008
               (Control)
                            (22:2006
                                              .(Moilanen, 2001: 6)
                         .(50 - 49 :2005
                      (Khandekar & Sharma ,2005)
       (60:2009
```

Savolainen & Haikonen,) (2007 .(Haque, 2008: 36) :(Pedler & Boydell, 1996) .1 .2 .3 .(60:2009) .4 .5 .(McShane & Von Glinow, 2005: 93) .6 .(206:2010

```
(Moilanen, 2001)
                                                          (444:2008
               (89:2002, )
                               (194:2005,
                                  (Moilanen)
Bocaneanu, 2007: )
                                                           (409, 410
                               :(Driving Forces)
(89:2002
                                      (Moynihan, 2005)
                                    (Moynihan & Landuyt, 2009: 1100)
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(Moilanen, 2001: 12)
                       (Huysman, 1999; Brown & Duguid, 1991)
              (Environment Adaptation)
      .(Scoburgh, 2009: 21)
                                    :(Finding Purpose)
                            (89:2002
Goh & Richards, )
Chan, )
                                                                  (1997
                                                             (2003: 225
                        (Nonaka, 2007)
                                                  (Moilanen, 2001: 12)
                                      (Kelly, 2009: 67)
                                   (467:2007
                                 .(Scoburgh, 2009: 25)
                                 :(Questioning)
                                                                    ج.
                                              (89:2002
                                  (467:2007
                                  37
```

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.(Moilanen, 2001: 13)
                          :(Empowering)
                                               (89:2002
     (90:2009
                              )
Argyris & schon, )
                                (1996, Fiol & Lyles, 1985, Hult et al, 2000
    (Moynihan & Landuyt, 2009: 1097, 1098)
                                              (Goh & Richards, 1997)
                             .(Chan, 2003: p 225)
                                                :(Evaluating)
89
                                                                  (:2002
                                 (Bocaneanu, 2007: 415)
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.(467:2007
                                                                     ٲ
                                            .(Sun & Scott, 2003: 204, 205)
                 (Crossan et al, 1994)
                                              (4I Learning Cube)
      (Interpreting)
                                                                (Intuition)
                     (Scott, 2003: 208)
                                                             (Integrating)
                                            (Institutionalizing)
.(62:2005
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(Nonaka, 1994)
A dynamic theory of organizational knowledge )
                                                                  (creation
Sun & Scott, )
                                                                 (2003: 208
               :(Hildreth & Chris, 2002: 7)
                                                (Socialization)
                                                                         .1
                                                (Externalization)
                                                                         .2
                                               (Internalization)
                                                                         .3
                                                    (Combination)
                                                                         .4
;26:2006
                         (Hildreth & Kimble, 2002: 8 ;Sun & Scott, 2003: 20
                                                       (Enlarging)
                                                                         .1
                                                        (Sharing)
                                                                         .2
                                                                         .3
                                                   (Crystallization)
                                                    (Justification)
                                                                         .4
                                 (Networking Knowledge)
                                                                         .5
       :(Learning Organization Approach)
Argyris & Schon, )
Buchanan)
                                                 (1974, 1978; Argyris, 1982
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(Dodgson, 1993)
                                                    (29:2005
(Goh & Ryan, 2002: 3)
   (Tosey & Smith, 1999; Moilanen, 2001)
                    (Archetype)
                                          (Tsang, 1997; Garavan, 1997)
Sun & Scott, 2003: )
     (Ang & Joseph, 1996)
                                                                   (203
                               (McGill et al, 1992)
                                                                       )
                                          (27 :2009
Sun & Scott, )
                                                              (2003: 202
                               (Smith & Tosey, 1999)
(Will)
             (Focus)
                                           (a Three Field System)
                        (Bocaneanu, 2007: 412,413) (Capability)
                 )
                                                              (
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(& Huczynski, 2004: 127

```
.(Smith & Sharma, 2002: 767, 768)
                       (Watkins & Marsick, 1998)
                           :(Dimensions of The Learning Organization)
(Sun & Scott, 2003: 210) (
                                                                   ج-
Watkins & Marsick, 1998: 1; Moilanen, )
                                                             .(2001: 9
                               .(34:2009
```

(Ingraham, et al, 1994: 5)

Vasu,) (et al, 1998: 89 (78:2007 Fernandez) (Ingraham, et al, 1994: 207) (& Rainey, 2006: 168 Abramson & Lawrence 2001; Bingham & Wise 1996; Borins 2000; Doig &) Hargrove 1990; Hennessey 1998; Kemp, Funk & Eadie 1993) (Armenakis, Harris & Field 1999; Burke 2002; Judson (1991; Kotter 1995, 1996; Yukl 2002 Moynihan, 2005, Lipshitz &) (Trottier, et al, 2008: 319) (Popper, 2000

(Moynihan & Landuyt, 2009: 1102)

.(Salk & Schneider, 2009: 70)

Ingraham, et al, 1994:)

.(133 – 134

(Chan, 2003: 223)

Moynihan)

.(& Landuyt, 2009: 1097, 1098, 1099

•

Senge,)

(1990

:2002 ,) ()

(Sun, 2003) (**37**

(Newberry, 2008: 19)

```
(Salk & Schneider)
Salk & )
         (McNaro, 2009: 857, 859)
                                                    (Schneider, 2009: 70
(Goh & Richards, 1997)
             (Chan, 2003: 225)
Salk & Schneider, 2009: )
                                                                     (70
                               (Vera & Crossan, 2004: 235)
Gong, et)
                                                      .(al, 2009: 767, 768
                                              (Senge, 1990)
                                             (Leader as Designer)
      )
                  (Leader as Teacher)
                                                     (194:2008
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(155 :2005 , )
                                                    (Leader as Steward)
                                                   (194:2008,
                               (Moynihan & Landuyt, 2009: 1102)
              (Stewart. A, 2008: 35)
                                                    (Gittens, 2009: 24)
                           (Soldiering)
                                               (Schutt, 2003: 456)
               (Prawat & Peterson, 1999)
.(Bledsoe, 2008: 27)
             (Salk & Schneider, 2009: 73)
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) (2009)

(266)

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(579)

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(290)
                                     (%50)
                               )
 )
                                 (2008,
                      (
                                               (128)
                           (2008
                           .(
           .(Senge, 1990)
)
       (339)
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() (%67) (2007, (122) (2007 (56)

49

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(2007
                (76)
                  (2007
          )
                                                   (72)
           (Bass & Avolio 1995)
                           (2006
(
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(2002,
(454)
                                    (Gong, et al, 2009)
Employee Learning)
Organization, Transformational Leadership, The Mediating Role of Employee
                                                   (Creative self-efficacy
              (277)
```

Transactional and Transformational (Zagorsek, et. al, 2009)

(Leadership Impacts on Organizational Learning

.

(Slovenia)

(753) :

Components) (Waldman et al, 2006)

(of CEO Transformational Leadership and Corporate Social Responsibility

(56) (234) (6)

(Hay, 2006) Transformational Leadership) ,(:Characteristics and Criticisms The Advice and) (Bono & Anderson, 2005) ,(Influence Networks of Transformational Leaders **(6)** (169) (130) (39)

53

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Strategic Leadership)
                                        (Vera & Crossan, 2004)
                                             (and Organizational Learning
Managing An )
                            (Bontes, et al, 2002)
          (Organizational Learning System By Aligning Stocks And Flows
                         (32)
                     (480)
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Defining The Effects of )
                                             (Lam, 2002)
Transformational Leadership on Organizational Learning: a cross-cultural
                                                            (comparison
(3349)
                    (Crossan et, al, 1999)
     ( An Organizational Learning Framework: From Intuition to Institution )
                            (4I )
(Apple)
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(Bass & Avolio, 1994) .6 (Moilanen, 2001)

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: **2.3**

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(1670) .() : **3.3** (%50)

(779) *(23316) (%79.6) (620) (30) (%37.13) (%75.7) (590) : (4)

%79	70	89		1
%79	30	37		2
%85	50	59		3
%100	23	23		4
%77	63	82		5
%78	47	60		6
%73	62	85		7
%78	85	109		8
%65	40	62		9
%69	31	45		10
%67	50	75		11
%77	40	52		12
75.7%	590	779		
	.2010	-	-	: *

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(2008)
Bass & )
                                                  (Avolio, 1994
                              (194:2005) (Moilanen, 2001)
1, 2, 3, )
                                                         .(4, 5
                    .(
      .(
                      (Likert)
             ) (
2
                       3
                              .(
                                  1
                                     (54)
                                         (26 – 1)
       (8 - 1)
                          (14 – 9)
```

60

4.3

```
)
          (21 - 26)
                                    (
                                                  ) (20 – 15)
                                             (54 – 27)
      (
                                                                  . 2
            (36-32)
                                                 (31-27)
(48-42)
                                               (41-37)
                         (54-49)
                                                                 5.3
                                                  (10)
                                                                 6.3
 (37)
                          (Cronbachs Alpha)
                       (5)
                           (5)
        (Cronbachs Alpha)
       0.757
       0.712
       0.706
       0.710
       0.731
       0.766
```

```
(5)
                (0.766)
                                     (0.757 - 0.706)
                               (0.731)
                     (0.6)
                                                              .(142:2010
                                : (
                                                                      7.3
(SPSS v. 16.1)
                                "Statistical Package For Social Sciences"
                                                                       .1
                                                                       .2
                                                                       .3
                                                                       .4
           (Variance Inflation Factory) (VIF)
                                                                       . 5
                                                (Tolerance)
                                                    (Multicollinearity)
                                                                       .6
                             (Cronbach's Alpha)
                                                                     . 7
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9.3
                                  (1917)
                                             .(DC)
                                                                    (220)
     ) (
                 ) (
    (1917)
                              (
                                     .(
                                                 )
                                                     (1918)
         (AC)
                               (3.3)
                                                                (3)
Rotary _ )
                                                               (Convertor
(3.3)
                                            (440)
           .(
                                 )
                                                      (1927)
                                       (1928)
           (1931)
    (Brown - Boveri)
                                                            (2.5)
                                (1937)
                                                .(1933)
                                                       (5)
                                                               (Parson)
                                               (60)
                                                          (Brown Boveri)
```

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(12.5)
                                                  (Parson)
     (41)
            (1955)
                                             (1952-1950)
                                             (1955)
                                         (1958)
                     (1946)
   (1975)
 (1987)
                            (1999)
                                                         (2003)
               (71682)
                             (2009)
(
                                   ).
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: **1.4**

: (6)

(6)

(%)			
81.1	479		
18.8	111		
4.6	27	30	
29.7	175	40 - 31	
37.6	222	50 - 41	
28.1	166	50	
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3.9	23		
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1.2	10		
2.2	13		
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4.35	31	1
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4.18	45	9
4.17	50	10
4.16	33	11
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4.12	34	13
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0.78	3,94				35	22
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0.80	3.78				52	24
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 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

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Analysis ) (ANOVA)
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                                   (15)
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(15)

t	t	Beta		В	
0.774	0.28	0.01	0.04	0.01	
0.000	*5.78	0.24	0.04	0.27	
0.000	*3.58	0.15	0.04	0.16	
0.000	*6.67	0.27	0.03	0.25	
			(α≤0.05)		*
([15]				
	()	(t)	(Beta)
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. (16)

(16)

t	t	Beta	R ²
0.000	*6.85	0.277	0.20
0.000	*5.91	0.243	0.27
0.000	*3.70	0.156	0.28

(α≤0.05) *

```
(16)
(
                                                 (%20)
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                                                                   .(
                                                                      (t-test)
(17)
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                                (17)
                                                      (t-test)
             t
                                0.66
                                           4.19
                                                     479
   0.000
            158.24
                      589
                                0.56
                                           4.23
                                                     111
                                           (α≤0.05)
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(158.24) (t) (17)
$$(\alpha=0.000)$$
 (589)
$$(\alpha \leq 0.05)$$

.

(18)

	(F)				
0.73	0.42	0.17	3	0.53	
0.29	1.22	0.50	5	2.54	
0.21	1.50	0.62	3	1.86	
0.90	0.18	0.07	3	0.22	
	*				

(18)

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(0.90) (0.21)

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.(20) (19) (19)

(t-test)

t

(170.74) (t) (19) $(\alpha=0.000)$ (589) $(\alpha\leq 0.05)$

(20)

				(F)	
	0.50	3	0.16	0.44	0.72
	1.61	5	0.32	0.85	0.51
	1.94	3	0.64	1.71	0.16
	0.77	3	0.25	0.67	0.56
*		(α≤0.05)			
			(20)		
			()
(α≤0.05)	(0.16)	(0.72)			
				1)	:(22) (21

(21) (t-test)

t

0.000	0.000 155.93	155.02	0.66 4.1	4.18	479		
0.000			0.59	4.20	111		
				(α≤0.05)		*	
		(155.93)	(t)		(21)		
			$(\alpha=0.000)$			(589)	
						(α≤0.0)5)

(22)

(F**)**

0.73	0.43	0.18	3	0.55	
0.12	1.73	0.73	5	3.67	
0.99	0.04	0.01	3	0.04	
0.72	0.44	0.18	3	0.56	

(α≤0.05) **85**

(22)) ((α≤0.05) (0.9) (0.12) :(24) (23) (23) (t-test) t 0.730 3.99 479 0.000 *132.02 589 0.733 3.90 111 (α≤0.05) (132.02) (t) (23) $(\alpha=0.000)$ (589) (α≤0.05) (24)

	(F)				
0.40	0.99	0.53	3	1.59	
0.73	0.56	0.30	5	1.51	
0.05	* 2.62	1.39	3	4.17	
0.93	0.15	0.08	3	0.23	

(α≤0.05) *

(24)

($(\alpha \le 0.05)$ (0.93) (0.40)

(0.05) () .($\alpha \le 0.05$)

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.(25)
                                              (Scheffe)
                              (25)
                                                  (Scheffe)
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 $(\alpha \leq 0.05)$.(

(t-test)

(27) (26)

(26)

(t-test)

t

0.000	0.000 *174.9	580	0.69	4.21	479	
0.000		309	0.67	4.13	111	
				*		

(174.9) (26) (t)

(α=0.000) (589) (α≤0.05) . .

(27)

				(F)	
	2.78	3	0.92	1.96	0.118
	2.91	5	0.58	1.23	0.293
	2.58	1	2.58	*5.49	0.019
	0.80	3	0.27	0.56	0.637
*		α≤0.05)	(
)	(27		
)	(F)	((F=1.964)	
(α=0.118				.(α≤0.05)	
	(F)	(I	(F=1.231)	
$(\alpha=0.293)$				(α≤0.05)	
)	(
66)	$(\alpha=0.637)$ (F=0.566)				
)	.(α≤0.05)				

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                       0.133
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3.4 .1 (**(**4.17**)** .2 (4.20) ((0.64) .3 (4.33) (0.61) .4 (0.65) (4.19)

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Republic of Iraq Ministry Of Electricity



جمهورية العراق وزارة الكهرباء مركز المعلوماتية

الى/المديريات العامة كافة

م / أستبيان

حصلت الموافقة على تعميم الاستبيان المرفق نسخة منه طيا.

يرجى التفضل بتوزيعه على جميع منتسبيكم ممن يعملون بمنصب (معاون مدير عام، مدير مديرية، رئيس قسم)، و الخاصة برسالة الماجستير للسيد زيد عبد الفتاح عبد الرحمن الموظف في وزارتنا، وأعادتها الينا خلال فترة أقصاها عشرة ايام ليتسنى لنا توحبدها وأعادتها الى الجهة المعنية.

...مع التقدير

المرفقات

- استبيان

حاتم رجب حبيب مدير المعلوماتية

نسخة الى

- دوائر واقسام مقر الوزارة / لنفس الغرض أعلاه مع التقدير.

- المعلوماتية /مع الاوليات

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وزارة الكهرباء

المديرية العامة لإنتاج الطاقة الكهربانية المنطقة الشمالية قسم الحامدات وأجهزة الحماية والمبطرة

العدد: ٢٠١٠ ٢٠١١ جرات المرات ا

ترشيد استهلاك الكهرباء يساهم في تقليل القطع الكهرباتي المبرمج

ر إلى / وزارةالكهرباء /مركز المعلوماتية

م/اسلبيان من مراسلبيان من مراسلبيان من المراد كالمراد أن المرقم ٤٩٦٤ في ٢٠١٠/٢/١٥ . انسر افق لكم طيساً قوائم الاستبيان الخاصة بكتابكم أعسلاه .

... مع النقديـــر .

المهندس علي أصغر حسن

المدير العام

المهندس سعدالله احمد جدوع

وكيل المدير العام

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عنوان: العراق _ الموصل فيارع بغداد

هانف: ۲۰۷۷۰.

عنوان البريد الإلكتروني

Republic Of Iraq Ministry Of Electric General Directorates for Electrical Energy Transmission\South



جمهورية العسراق وزارة الكهرباء المديرية العامة لنقل الطاقة الكهربائية / الجنوب قسم الشؤون الإدارية

العدد: ١/٤/٦ / ١/٤٠ التاريخ: ١٠١٠/٣/

توشيد استهلاك الكهرباء ظاهرة حضارية

إلى/ وزارة الكهرباء / مركز المعلوماتية م/ استبيان

نرفق طيا استمارات الاستبيان العائدة لمقر مديريتنا والوحدات التنظيمية التابعة لها والخاصة برسالة الماجستير للسيد زيد عبد الفتاح عبد الرحمن بعد أملاها وحسب طلبكم ٠٠٠٠ مـــع الْتقدير،

المرفقات /

الح فاضل رماثي المدير العام وكالة 1.1.14141

نسخة منه إلى /

مكتب المدير العام •
 الشؤون الإدارية / م
 الشؤون المالية
 السيد كفاح.

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